

www.gov.uk/coronavirus-extremely-vulnerable or call 0800 028 8327

IMPORTANT ADVICE TO KEEP YOU SAFE FROM CORONAVIRUS

WHAT TO DO IF YOU BECOME UNWELL WITH ANY SIGN OF INFECTION - PARTICULARLY FEVER OR COUGH.

We would advise you to stop all of your immune suppressant drugs if you become unwell – EXCEPT for

**Steroids (prednisolone)
Hydroxychloroquine
Sulfasalazine**

You should restart your rheumatology drugs when you are completely better.
You should not stop your drugs routinely unless you become unwell.

List of immune suppressing drugs is enclosed in the risk stratification grid.

ADVICE ON SHIELDING/ SELF ISOLATION.

Your safety and the continued provision of the care and treatment you need is a priority for the NHS. This letter gives you advice on how to protect yourself and access the care and treatment you need.

The NHS has identified you as someone at risk if you catch Coronavirus (also known as COVID-19). This is because you have an underlying disease or health condition that means if you catch the virus, you are more likely to be admitted to hospital than others.

Please read the advice below carefully and using this information, you should be able to identify if you are very high risk, moderate risk or lower risk based on your rheumatological treatment and the guidance to follow.

This is the best information we have at the moment about who is at risk. We will update you if we get any new information or if the guidance changes. **Please note we are not recommending that you stop any of your treatments and do not increase your prednisolone (steroid) dose without ringing our rheumatology department for advice.**

Using the tables on the next page you will need to calculate a score to work out which category you fall into. This is based upon the medications that you are taking, or receive at the infusion unit and any of the additional risk factors that apply to you.

Using the below information pick which risk factors apply to you, and calculate your total score.

Risk factors	Score
Prednisolone (column 4) dose of 20mg or more per day for more than four weeks	3
Prednisolone (column 4) dose between 5 and 20mg per day for more than four weeks	2
Cyclophosphamide orally or intravenously (via a drip) within the last six months	3
One drug from column 1, 2 or 3 below	1
Two or more drugs from column 1, 2 or 3 below	2
Any one or more of these: Age over 70, diabetes mellitus, pre-existing lung disease (for example asthma, COPD, interstitial lung disease etc), history of ischaemic heart disease (for example previous heart attack etc) or hypertension (high blood pressure- including taking medicine for high blood pressure)	1
Taking Hydroxychloroquine and/ or Sulfasalazine	0
TOTAL SCORE	

If you score 3 or more:

You fall into the **very high-risk group**. You should be shielding yourself for at least **12 weeks**. see section A

If you score 2:

You fall into the moderate risk group. You should self isolate or maintain social distancing at your discretion- see section B

If you score 1 or less:

You fall into the lower risk group: Patients to social distance as per government guidelines- see section C

1. Immunosuppressive medication	2. Biologic/monoclonal medication	3. Small molecule medication	4. Steroids
Azathioprine Ciclosporin Cyclophosphamide Leflunomide Methotrexate Mycophenolate(mycophenolate mofetil or mycophenolic acid) Tacrolimus Sirolimus	Abatacept (Orencia) Adalimumab (Humira) Anakinra (Kineret) Certolizumab (Cimzia) Etanercept (Benepali) Golimumab (Simponi) Infliximab (Remsina) Rituximab (Mabthera, at any point within last 12 months) Tocilizumab (RoActemra) Secukinumab (Cosentyx) Ustekinumab (Stelara)	Baricitinib (Olumiant)	Prednisolone tablets

SECTION A

The safest course of action is for you to stay at home at all times and avoid all face-to-face contact for at least twelve weeks from today, except from carers and healthcare workers who you must see as part of your medical care. This will protect you by stopping you from coming into contact with the virus.

If you are in touch with friends, family or a support network in your community who can support you to get food and medicine, follow the advice in this letter. If you do not have contacts who can help support you go to www.gov.uk/coronavirus-extremely-vulnerable or call 0800 0288327, the Government's dedicated helpline.

If, at any point, you think you have developed symptoms of coronavirus, such as a new, continuous cough and/or high temperature (above 37.8 °C), seek clinical advice using the NHS 111 online coronavirus service (<https://111.nhs.uk/covid-19/>). If you do not have access to the internet, call NHS 111. Do this as soon as you get symptoms.

You, or the person you care for, should:

- Strictly avoid contact with someone who is displaying symptoms of coronavirus
- (COVID-19). These symptoms include high temperature (above 37.8 °C) and/or a new and continuous cough
- Not leave your home
- Not attend any gatherings. This includes gatherings of friends and families in private spaces e.g. family homes, weddings and religious services

- Not go out for shopping, leisure or travel. When arranging food or medication deliveries, these should be left at the door to minimise contact
- Keep in touch using remote technology such as phone, internet, and social media
- Use telephone or online services to contact your GP or other essential services
- Regularly wash your hands with soap and water for 20 seconds. Ask carers or support workers who visit your home to do the same.

The rest of your household should support you to stay safe and stringently follow guidance on social distancing, reducing their contact outside the home. In your home, you should:

- Minimise the time you spend with others in shared spaces (kitchen, bathroom and sitting areas) and keep shared spaces well ventilated
- Aim to keep 2 metres (3 steps) away from others and encourage them to sleep in a different bed where possible use separate towels and, if possible, use a separate bathroom from the rest of the household, or clean the bathroom after every use
- Avoid using the kitchen when others are present, take your meals back to your room to eat where possible, and ensure all kitchenware is cleaned thoroughly.

If the rest of your household are able to follow this guidance, there is no need for them to take the full protective measures to keep you safe. You will still get the medical care you need during this period. We also advise that:

1. Carers and support workers who come to your home:

Any essential carers or visitors who support you with your everyday needs can continue to visit, unless they have any of the symptoms of coronavirus. All visitors should wash their hands with soap and water for 20 seconds, on arrival and often.

It is also a good idea to speak to your carers about what happens if one of them becomes unwell. If you need help with care but you're not sure who to contact please visit www.gov.uk/coronavirus-extremely-vulnerable.

2. Medicines that you routinely take

The government is helping pharmacies to deliver prescriptions. Prescriptions will continue to cover the same length of time as usual. If you do not currently have your prescriptions collected or delivered, you can arrange this by:

- Asking someone who can pick up your prescription from the local pharmacy, (this is the best option, if possible)
- Contacting your pharmacy to ask them to help you find a volunteer (who will have been ID checked) or deliver it to you.

You may also need to arrange for collection or delivery of hospital specialist medication that is prescribed to you by your hospital care team.

3. Planned GP practice appointments

Wherever possible, we will provide care by phone, email or online. But if we decide you need to be seen in person, we will contact you to arrange your visit to the surgery or a visit in your home.

4. Planned hospital appointments

NHS England have written to your hospital to ask them to review any ongoing care that you have with them. It is possible that some clinics and appointments will be cancelled or postponed. Your hospital or clinic will contact you if any changes need to be made to your care or treatment. Otherwise you should assume your care or treatment is taking place as planned. Please contact your hospital or clinic directly if you have any questions about a specific appointment.

5. Support with daily living

Please discuss your daily needs during this period of staying at home with carers, family, friends, neighbours or local community groups to see how they can support you. If you do not have anyone who can help you, please visit www.gov.uk/coronavirus-extremely-vulnerable.

This letter is evidence, for your employer, to show that you cannot work outside the home.

You do not need to get a fit note from your GP. If you need help from the benefit system visit <https://www.gov.uk/universal-credit>.

6. Urgent medical attention

If you have an urgent medical question relating to your existing medical condition, or the condition of the person you are caring for please contact us, or your specialist hospital care team, directly. Where possible, you will be supported by phone or online. If your clinician decides you need to be seen in person, the NHS will contact you to arrange a visit in your home, or where necessary, treatment in hospital.

To help the NHS provide you with the best care if you need to go to hospital as a result of catching coronavirus, we ask that you prepare a single hospital bag. This should include your emergency contact, a list of the medications you take (including dose and frequency), any information on your planned care appointments and things you would need for an overnight stay (snacks, pyjamas, toothbrush, medication etc). If you have an advanced care plan, please include that.

7. Looking after your mental well-being

We understand that this may be a worrying time and you may find staying at home and having limited contact frustrating. At times like these, it can be easy to fall into unhealthy patterns of behaviour, which can make you feel worse. Simple things you can do to stay mentally and physically active during this time include:

- Look for ideas for exercises to do at home on the NHS website
- Spend time doing things you enjoy – reading, cooking and other indoor hobbies
- Try to eat healthy, well-balanced meals, drink enough water, exercise regularly, and try to avoid smoking, alcohol and recreational drugs
- Try spending time with the windows open to let in fresh air, arranging space to sit and see a nice view (if possible) and get some natural sunlight. Get out into the garden or sit on your doorstep if you can, keeping a distance of at least 2 metres from others.

You can find additional advice and support from Every Mind Matters and the NHS mental health and wellbeing advice website.

Please now move directly to section D of this letter.

SECTION B

You are in the moderate risk group. We allow self-discretion as to whether you self isolate as set out in section A or practice enhanced social distancing and continue to follow government advice.

Please now move directly to section D of this letter.

SECTION C

You are in the lower risk group and should continue to follow government advice on social distancing.

Please now move directly to section D of this letter.

SECTION D

If, at any point, you think you have developed symptoms of coronavirus, such as a new, continuous cough and/or high temperature (above 37.8 °C), seek clinical advice using the NHS 111 online coronavirus service (<https://111.nhs.uk/covid-19/>). If you do not have access to the internet, call NHS 111. Do this as soon as you get symptoms.

For further explanation on your risk and actions you need to take please see the advice on the versus arthritis website."

<https://www.versusarthritis.org/rheumatology-patients-and-covid-19-learn-more-about-the-risk-levels/>

Further information on coronavirus, including guidance from Public Health England, can be found on the nhs.uk¹ and gov.uk² websites.

Please note that other medical conditions you have, may mean that you fall into a higher risk category. You may be contacted by your GP or other healthcare teams with further advice.

If you do need to contact us, please do so using our contact information above and only if really necessary. However, it is important to be aware that we are very busy and are working with less staff than usual.

Yours sincerely,

The Rheumatology Team
Croydon Health Services

1. <https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/>
2. <https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus>

